

# Table 1. Conditions commonly associated with intellectual disability

- Down syndrome and other chromosome abnormalities
- Cerebral palsy
- Fetal alcohol syndrome
- Autism
- Birth defects
- Genetic disorders including phenylketonuria
- Infections (prenatal and childhood)
- Head trauma
- Drugs/poisons/toxins (lead, mercury, prenatal drugs, kernicterus)
- Iodine-deficiency hypothyroidism