

Table 4. Other treatment modalities for refractory TTP

Twice-daily plasma exchange (26)

Cyclophosphamide (27)

Vincristine (27-29)

Cyclosporine (30)

Bortezomib (31-33)

Splenectomy (34)

Numbers in parentheses are supporting references. TTP=thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura.